

Eurofins Umwelt Ost GmbH - Lindenstraße 11 - Gewerbegebiet Freiberg Ost -
D-09627 Bobritzsch-Hilbersdorf

Bussme Biochar AB
Bäckgatan 4
233 44 Svedala
SWEDEN

Title : **Analytical Report for Order 12347834**

Test report number : **AR-23-FR-056342-01**

Project name : **ba-se-143-1-3**

Number of samples : **1**

Sample type: **biochar**

Sample Taker: **not specified, sample(s) were delivered to lab**

Sample reception date : **2023-10-26**

Sample processing time : **2023-10-26 - 2023-11-28**

The test results solely refer to the analysed test specimen. Unless the sampling was done by our laboratory or in our sub-order the responsibility for the correctness of the sampling is disclaimed. This analytical report is electronically signed and may only be further published completely and unchanged. Extracts or changes require the authorisation of the EUROFINS UMWELT in each individual case.

Our General Terms & Conditions of Sale (GTCS) are applicable, as far as no specific agreements do exist. The GTCS are available on <http://www.eurofins.de/umwelt/avb.aspx>.

Accredited test laboratory according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 DAkkS notification under the DAkkS German Accreditation System for Testing. The laboratory is according (D-PL-14081-01-00) accredited.

Attachments

XML_Export_AR-23-FR-056342-01.xml

Ralf Dedow
Analytical Service Manager
Phone +49 3731 2076 684

Digitally signed 11/28/2023
Ralf Dedow
Analytical Service Manager



Parameter	Lab	Accr.	Method	Limit values							Description		sp-se-143-1-3-1	
				1) EBC-FeedPlus	2) EBC-Feed	3) EBC-Agro Organic	4) EBC-Agro	5) EBC-Urban	6) EBC-Consumer Materials	7) EBC-Basic Materials	Sample number		123170748	
				LOQ	Unit	ar	db							
Biochar properties														
Bulk density < 3 mm	FR		based on VDLUFA-Methode A 13.2.1									kg/m ³	-	160
specific surface (BET)	SND2/0		DIN ISO 9277: 2014									m ² /g	-	285.21
water holding capacity (WHC) < 2 mm	FR		DIN EN ISO 14238, A: 2014-03									%	-	205.0
Moisture	FR	F5	DIN 51718: 2002-06								0.1	% (w/w)	49.3	-
Ash content (550°C)	FR	F5	DIN 51719: 1997-07								0.1	% (w/w)	6.4	12.7
Ash content (815°C)	FR	F5	DIN 51719: 1997-07								0.1	% (w/w)	5.4	10.7
Total carbon	FR	F5	DIN 51732: 2014-07								0.2	% (w/w)	43.7	86.2
carbon (organic)	FR		Calculation									% (w/w)	43.2	85.3
Hydrogen	FR	F5	DIN 51732: 2014-07								0.1	% (w/w)	0.2	0.4
Total nitrogen	FR	F5	DIN 51732: 2014-07								0.05	% (w/w)	0.43	0.85
Sulphur (S), total	FR	F5	DIN 51724-3: 2012-07								0.03	% (w/w)	< 0.03	0.06
Oxygen	FR	F5	DIN 51733: 2016-04									% (w/w)	0.9	1.8
Total inorganic carbon (TIC)	FR	F5	DIN 51726: 2004-06								0.1	% (w/w)	0.5	0.9
carbonate-CO2	FR	F5	DIN 51726: 2004-06								0.4	% (w/w)	1.7	3.4
H/C ratio (molar)	FR		Calculation										0.05	0.05
H/Corg ratio (molar)	FR		Calculation	< 0.4	< 0.4	< 0.7	< 0.7	< 0.7	< 0.7	< 0.7			0.05	0.05
O/C ratio (molar)	FR		Calculation										0.015	0.016
gross calorific value (Ho,V)	FR	F5	DIN 51900-3: 2005-1								200	kJ/kg	14400 ¹⁾	28400 ¹⁾
net calorific value (Hu,p)	FR	F5	DIN 51900-3: 2005-1								200	kJ/kg	13100 ²⁾	28300 ²⁾
pH in CaCl2	FR		DIN ISO 10390: 2005-12										9.9	-
salt content	FR		BGK III. C2: 2006-09								0.005	g/kg	10.9	-
salt content	FR		BGK III. C2: 2006-09								0.005	g/l	1.75	-
Conductivity at 1,2 t pressure	FR		Internal Method SAA-H-Lf-Pflanzenkohle.040								0.01	mS/cm	-	3300

Parameter	Lab	Accr.	Method	Limit values							Description		sp-se-143-1-3-1	
				1) EBC-FeedPlus	2) EBC-Feed	3) EBC-Agro Organic	4) EBC-Agro	5) EBC-Urban	6) EBC-Consumer Materials	7) EBC-Basic Materials	Sample number		123170748	
				LOQ	Unit	ar	db							
Conductivity at 2 t pressure	FR		Internal Method SAA-H-Lf-Pflanzenkohle.040								0.01	mS/cm	-	4600
Conductivity at 3 t pressure	FR		Internal Method SAA-H-Lf-Pflanzenkohle.040								0.01	mS/cm	-	5400
Conductivity at 4 t pressure	FR		Internal Method SAA-H-Lf-Pflanzenkohle.040								0.01	mS/cm	-	5500
Conductivity at 5 t pressure	FR		Internal Method SAA-H-Lf-Pflanzenkohle.040								0.01	mS/cm	-	6700

Elements from the micro wave pressure digestion acc. to DIN 22022-1: 2014-07

Arsenic (As)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01			13	13	13	13		0.8	mg/kg	-	< 0.8
Lead (Pb)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01			45	120	120	120		2	mg/kg	-	< 2
Cadmium (Cd)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01			0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5		0.2	mg/kg	-	< 0.2
Copper (Cu)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01	70	70	70	100	100	100		1	mg/kg	-	20
Nickel (Ni)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01	25	25	25	50	50	50		1	mg/kg	-	11
Mercury (Hg)	FR	F5	DIN 22022-4: 2001-02			0.4	1	1	1		0.07	mg/kg	-	< 0.07
Zinc (Zn)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01	200	200	200	400	400	400		1	mg/kg	-	13
Chromium (Cr)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01	70	70	70	90	90	90		1	mg/kg	-	44
Boron (B)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01								1	mg/kg	-	58
Manganese (Mn)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01								1	mg/kg	-	1260
Silver (Ag)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 17294-2 (E29): 2017-01								5	mg/kg	-	< 5

Parameter	Lab	Accr.	Method	Limit values							Description		sp-se-143-1-3-1	
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				LOQ	Unit	ar	db							

Elements fr. the borate digestion of ash 550 °C acc. to DIN 51729-11:1998-11(AR)

Calcium as CaO	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	30.8
Iron as Fe ₂ O ₃	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	1.2
Potassium as K ₂ O	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	16.6
Magnesium as MgO	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	5.4
Sodium as Na ₂ O	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	1.5
Phosphorus as P ₂ O ₅	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	6.3
sulphur as SO ₃	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	0.6
Silicon as SiO ₂	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	% (w/w)	-	17.4

Macronutrients

Total nitrogen	FR	F5	DIN 51732: 2014-07								0.5	g/kg	4.3	8.5
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Macronutrients-LiBO₂/Li₂B₄O₇/LiBr-melt of ash 550°C [DIN 51729-11:1998-11] (OS)

Phosphorus as P ₂ O ₅	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	8.0
Potassium as K ₂ O	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	21.2
Calcium as CaO	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	39.2
Magnesium as MgO	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	6.9
Sodium as Na ₂ O	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	1.9
sulphur as SO ₃	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	0.8

Elements fr. the borate digestion of ash 550°C acc. to DIN 51729-11:1998-11(OS)

Iron (Fe)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	1.1
Silicon (Si)	FR	F5	DIN EN ISO 11885 (E22): 2009-09								0.1	g/kg	-	10.3

Explanations

LOQ - Limit of quantification

ar - as received

db - dry basis

Lab - Abbreviation of the performing laboratory

Accr. - Abbreviation of the accreditation of the performing laboratory

Comments for results

¹⁾ (H_o, V) gross calorific value at constant volume

²⁾ (H_u, p) net calorific value at constant pressure

³⁾ not calculable

The parameters identified by FR have been performed by the laboratory Eurofins Umwelt Ost GmbH (Lindenstraße 11, Gewerbegebiet Freiberg Ost, Bobritzsch-Hilbersdorf). The accreditation code F5 identifies the parameters accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 DAkkS D-PL-14081-01-00 .

The parameters identified by SND2 have been performed by the laboratory Ruhr Lab GmbH (Glückaufstraße 56, Gelsenkirchen).

/o - The analysis has been outsourced.

Explanations regarding Limits

Analysis performed according to guidelines for a sustainable production of biochar - EBC, Version 10.3E - of 05/04/2023.

AR: related to ash

OS: related to original substance

⁴⁾ The very low PAH limit values only allow an analytical accuracy of 50% for the limit value: "sum 16 EPA-PAH" of 6 mg/kg which implies an accuracy of ± 2.4 mg/kg db, respectively.

The presentation of comparative values in the analytical report is a service provided by EUROFINS UMWELT. The cited comparative values (limit, guideline or other allocation values) are partially simplified and do not take into account all comments, ancillary provisions and/or exemptions of the corresponding regulations.